वृजन 1. v*rig-*ána, n. (RV.) enclosed *or* fortified place; sacrificial enclosure; camp, settlement, village, community.  
वृजन 2. v*ríg-*ana, n. village community (RV.).  
वृजनी v*rig-*anî́, f. wile, intrigue (AV.); enclosure, fold (RV.).  
वृजिन v*rig-*iná, a. crooked; deceitful, guileful; calamitous *(rare);* n. deceit, guile (V.); wickedness, sin (C.); misfortune (P2.).  
वृणान v*rin*âná, pr. pt. (√2. v*ri*) choosing.

वृत् V*RI*T, I. **várta** (P. *only* metr. *in* C.), II. P. **vart**, **v*ri*t** (RV., *rare*), III. P. **vavárt**, **vav*ri*t** (RV., *common*), turn, revolve, roll (V.; *rare* *in* E., P2.); go on, proceed, be performed (*rite*, etc.); be conditioned by, involve (in.); be *anywhere*, remain, abide, stay; exist, subsist; be found in *any one* (g., lc.); depend on *any one* (lc.); be in (*a condition, age, etc.*), be engaged in *or* occupied *or* concerned with (lc.); be used in *the sense* *of* (lc.); live on, subsist by (in., gd.); act, behave, towards (lc., parasparam, itaretaram); conduct oneself (ad.); have illicit relations with *a woman* (lc.); associate with (saha); act with, display, employ, practise (in.), towards (lc.); conduce to (d.); devote oneself to, attend to (d.); be getting on, do, feel (*with* ads.); be *at a particular time*, be present; be alive, exist; continue in force, be supplied from what precedes (gr.); enter upon *a course of conduct*, follow, use, employ (ac.), towards (lc.): **âtmani na** -, be beside oneself (*with joy*); **manasi** *or* **h*ri*di** -, be in *one's* mind *or* thoughts; **mûrdhni** -, be at the head, be chief in importance; **evam** -, subsist thus; **katha*m*** **vartate**, how is *so-and-so*? **ki*m* vartate**, id. *with* g. *of* prs.; **ekâpâyena** -, decrease by one; **atîtya** **vartante**, surpass (*steeds*); **iti me vartate buddhi*h***, such is my opinion; ***k*ira*m* vartate gatânâm**, it is long since *we* went; **kim ida*m* vartase**, what are you doing there? ***s*vâni vartate**, minds his own business: pp. **v*ri*ttá**, turned, set in motion (RV.); turned, round; happened, occurred; having lasted (-°); completed, finished; past, gone; deceased, dead; existing, effective (*power*, -°); become (*free*, mukta); having acted *or* behaved towards (lc.); cs. **vartáya**, P. (Â. metr.) cause to revolve, whirl, wave, hurl; make round, turn (*thunderbolt*); shed (*tears*); cause to pass, spend (*time, life*); cause to proceed, perform; arrange, lay out (*the earth*); raise, utter (*cry*, etc.); display, exhibit; set forth, relate; begin to instruct (d.); treat (*rare*); *with* ***s*iras** *or* ***s*îrshan** = agree to be punished if another is cleared by an ordeal; int. conduct oneself; live, subsist, by (in.); remain alive; intv. **várvart-ti**, **varîvart-ti** (V.), **várv*ri*tati**, **varîvartyáte** (Br.), **varîvartate**, roll, revolve (V.); exist, prevail (*cold*, etc.). **ati**, 1. tr. pass by; cross (*a river*); go. beyond, overstep; live for (*a time*); exceed, surpass; get over, overcome, resist, escape from, evade (*arrest*); allow to pass, neglect, infringe, transgress, break (*promise*); disregard, treat with indifference, injure, violate one's duty towards; 2. int. pass by (*rare*); pass (*of time*), be too late; desist from (ab.): pp. **ativ*ri*tta**, lying beyond (ac.); far removed from (ab.); long past. **vi‿ati**, 1. tr. cross (*the sea*); get over, escape from; 2. int. pass (*of time*); depart from (ab.). **sam-ati**, 1. tr. pass by; escape from; 2. int. run away. **adhi**, pass over (lc.); fly *anywhere* (ad., in., -tas); enter upon (*a path*). **anu**, 1. tr. roll after *or* along, follow, pursue; cling to, be guided by, adapt oneself to the will of; equal *any one* in (in.); humour, gratify; follow, acknowledge, conform to, devote oneself to; depend on; fall a prey to (*fear*); 2. int. follow after, supervene; continue; prevail; remain in force, be supplied from a previous rule (gr.); act towards (ac., lc; P2.): pp. **anuv*ri*tta**, round, full; following; handed down, traditional; gradually occupied by (gr.); displayed; having assented; obedient; cs. continue to turn; supply from what precedes; employ; recite, repeat; imitate *any one* (ac.). **sam-anu**, follow, conform to (ac.); obey; result. **apa**, turn aside; leave the road (*waggon*); turn away, depart, from (ab.): pp. slipped off; shot off (*arrow*); upset; lost; cs. turn away, from (ab.; RV.). **vi‿apa**, turn aside; abstain from (ab.). **abhi**, 1. tr. turn, betake oneself, *or* come to, approach (*any one*), extend towards; assail, attack; come upon, take possession of (*any one*); receive *anything* favourably; make *an* appearance (dar*s*anam) = show oneself to (d.); 2. int. approach; arise, begin; exist, occur. **â**, 1. tr. gnly. P. turn towards, bring (sc. ratham) to, come to (RV.); pass by (pradakshi*n*am, with the right hand); 2. int. Â. advance, approach; turn; sink (*sun*); (± punar) return, to (ac.), from (ab.); be repeated *or* renewed; free oneself from (ab.): pp. **ấv*ri*tta**, revolving; brought (*water*); pushed aside; turned round; averted, from (ab.); returned; repeated; cs. turn hither, bring (V.); draw to oneself; turn, - round, invert; pray through (*a rosary*); repeat; attract, win (perh. incorr. *for* â-var*g*aya); intv. move hurriedly *or* continuously, haste, stir (V.). **anu‿â**, turn towards *any one* (ac.); intv. follow (V.). **apa‿â**, turn away from (ab.); return from (ab.): pp. turned round; turned away from, disdaining (ab.); opened (*door*, incorr. *for* -v*ri*ta); cs. cause to depart, remove. **abhi‿â**, turn towards, come to, take refuge with (ac.); cs. come, approach (sc. ratham, RV.); repeat. **upa‿â**, turn towards, approach, come to (ac., lc.); turn away from (ab.); return; obtain (ac.); exist, occur: pp. turned to (ac.), come to (ac.); arrived (*time*); returned; cs. turn (ac.) towards (d.; V.); bring. **abhi‿upa‿â**, turn towards (ac.); come into the possession of (ac.). **ni‿â**, cs. cause *any one* to desist from (ab.). **pari‿â**, turn round (int.); return to (d.); turn *or* change into (in.); des. **-viv*ri*tsa**, P. wish to turn (RV.). **anu-pari‿â**, turn in the direction of, follow, place oneself behind (ac.; V.). **abhi-pari‿â**, turn to, revolve round. **prati‿â**, turn towards (ac.; RV.); return: pp. turned back (*face*); returned. **vi‿â**, separate oneself, from (in.; V.), in the form of (in.; U.); turn away from, part with, rid oneself of (in., ab.); refrain *or* withdraw from (ab.); turn in different directions, divide (*road*); turn round; return; depart; sink (*sun*); be separated = settle a dispute (Br.); diverge from, be inconsistent with (ab.); cease, come to an end: pp. **vyấv*ri*tta**, turned aside from, freed from (ab., -°); different from (-°); averted; distorted; returned, from (ab.); inconsistent with (-°); ceased, abated; cs. separate from (in., ab.); turn round, avert; strew; remove, destroy (*an enemy*), annul (*a rule*); gd. **vyâvartya**, excepting. **sam-â**, return, return home (*of a pupil on the completion of his studies*); approach: pp. returned; arrived; cs. drive away (*darkness*; RV.); cause to return home, dismiss (*a pupil*); repeat, recite. **abhi-sam-â**, return home (V.). **ud**, pp. swollen, prominent; agitated, surging; unrestrained, ill-behaved; cs. cause to start out; destroy: pp. **udvartita**, starting out *of one's head (eyes)*; anointed. **upa**, approach; come upon, accrue to (ac.); cs. allow to recover *from fatigue (horse)*. **sam-upa**, behave. **ni**, return from (ab.), to (ac. ± prati, d.); turn round (int.); return to life, be born again; go back, flow backwards (*water*); turn *one's* back, flee (*in battle*); turn aside, be averted (*eye*), withdraw itself (*mind*); free oneself from, escape from (ab.); shrink from *battle* (± sa*m*grâmât); renounce *any one* (ab.); ignore (*a fault*, ab.); cease, desist, *or* abstain from (ab.); leave off *speaking*, be silent; cease, come to an end, disappear; be put a stop to (*lawsuit*); cease to be effective, become useless (*umbrella*); end with (ab.); be omitted, not be performed; be withheld (*primogeniture*); be denied to *any one* (prati) in comparison with (ab.); turn towards, be directed to (lc.), be (*opinion*) *thus* (evam) with regard to (lc.): pp. **niv*ri*tta**, returned, to (ac.); set (*sun*); having renounced (ab., -°); turned away from (prati, -°); deprived of (ab.); ceased, come to an end, disappeared; having ceased to be in force, no longer to be supplied from what precedes (gr. *rule*); omitted; °-, refraining from (*meat*); performed without the desire of reward, disinterested (*action*); incorr. *for* nirv*ri*tta, viv*ri*tta, niv*ri*ta; cs. cause to return, bring back; turn *or* keep away, divert, withdraw, from (ab.); renounce, abandon; withhold; reverse, annul (*transaction*); cause to cease, remove; deny; perform. **abhi-ni**, return: pp. returned from (-°); cs. repeat; cause to cease. **upa-ni**, return, be repeated; cs. fetch again (Br.). **pari-ni**, pass away. **prati-ni**, turn round, turn away, go back, return: pp. returned, from (ab., -°); cs. cause to go back, turn back, avert. **vi-ni**, turn back, return; desist from, give up (ab.); turn away, depart, cease, disappear; be extinguished (*fire*); be omitted: pp. turned back, returned; turned away, averted, *or* averse from (ab., -°); freed from (-°); desisting from, having abandoned (ab.); departed, disappeared, ended, ceased to be (nm.); cs. cause to return, recall, lead back; annul (*fraudulent* *transaction*); avert (*gaze*); cause to cease, remove; abandon; cause *any one* to desist from. (ab.). **sa*m*-ni**, turn back, return, from (ab.); desist from (ab.): pp. returned; averted (*eye*); ceased; cs. cause to return, send *or* lead back; divert, from (ab.); cause to cease, suppress (*attachment*). **nis**, (roll out), come forth, arise, be produced *or* developed; become (nm.); be accomplished; be achieved *or* brought about: pp. **nirv*ri*tta**, produced, arisen; built; finished, ready; fully developed (*fruit*); performed, accomplished, fulfilled, come to an end; incorr. *for* nirv*ri*ta; cs. bring out, take away, let out of (ab.); evolve, produce; provide (*sustenance*); accomplish, perform, complete (ord. mg.); bring to an end, spend (*day*). **abhi-nis**, be produced *or* developed; result: pp. produced; acquired; cs. produce; accomplish. **vi-nis**, pp. produced from (ab.); come to an end, completed. **parâ**, turn round; turn back, from (ab.); return; refrain from (ab.): **parâv*ri*tta**, turned round *or* back (upwards, upari-); turned away from (ab.); disappeared, past; cs. turn round (ac.). **pari**, turn round, revolve; roll; encircle (ac.); wander about; hasten to and fro; move about, revolve (*in the mind*, h*ri*di, h*ri*daye); return; be born again in (lc.); turn round *or* back; turn out differently, undergo a change (± anyathâ); remain, be, in (lc.); appear as (in., ekatvena = one and the same); behave, act: pp. **pariv*ri*tta**, rolling (*wave*, *eye*); lasting, enduring; turned round *or* back; elapsed, spent; disappeared, vanished; cs. cause to revolve; turn round *or* back; exchange, for (in.); renew (*an agreement*); transform into (in.); turn into = falsely represent as (ac.); overturn completely, destroy; turn inside out, search through. **vi-pari**, revolve; roll (*on the ground*); drive *or* roam about; be transformed, change; continually afflict (ac.); cs. pp. turned away (*lips*). **sa*m*pari**, turn round, revolve. **pra**, be set in motion, be set going; set out, depart, betake oneself; proceed on (*a path*, vartmanâ *or* i, pathâ, *a wrong path*, apathena); come forth, issue, arise, be produced, rise up (*dust*), from (ab.); result, happen, take place; begin, commence, to (inf.); set about, devote oneself to, proceed to, engage in (d., lc., -artham); proceed against, engage with, do injury to (lc.); act (*often* w. ad.) according to *or* with (in., ab.), towards (lc.); prevail; be directed towards, rest (*eyes*) upon (lc.); continue to (pr. pt.); debauch (*one another*); exist (*wish*, *sorrow*); serve for, conduce to (d., -artham); be used in the sense of (lc.): pp. **prav*ri*tta**, circulated (*book*); set out, from (-tas), to (ac., lc.; dakshi*n*ena, towards the south), with a view to (inf., -artham); proceeding on (*a path*, pathâ, fig.); produced, arisen, issuing from (ab.); proceeding from (-°); brought about, accomplished; begun; having set about *or* commenced to (inf.; sts. -v*ri*tta-vat); purposing, bent on (d., lc., -°); engaged in, occupied with, devoted to, practising (lc., -°); acting (*with* ad.); existing; become (nm.); directed to an object, interested (*action*); incorr. *for* pra*kri*ta, pran*ri*tta; cs. cause to turn *or* roll, set in motion; hurl forth (*bolt*, RV.); push *or* cast away; send; set on foot, circulate, diffuse; introduce, appoint; produce, form, make (*a holy place*, etc.), erect (*a dam*); accomplish, effect (*expenditure*, vyaya-karma); relate (*a story*); display; begin, undertake; induce *any one* to do *anything* (lc.). **ati-pra**, pp. greatly occupied with athg. **abhi-pra**, move (*car*) towards (ac.); be set in motion: pp. occurring; engaged in, occupied with (lc.). **-sa*m*-pra**, arise, be produced, from (ab.); begin (inf.); take place; set about (d., inf.); act: pp. come into being, being present; begun; having set about (d., lc., inf.), engaged in (lc., -°); cs. set going, circulate, introduce; begin. **prati**, accrue to *any one* (ac.). **vi**, turn, revolve (RV.); roll; move convulsively, struggle; turn round; turn away, depart; be developed: pp. **vív*ri*tta**, flying in different directions (*thunderbolt*; RV.); turned round, bent, twisted; opened (*jaws*; incorr. *for* viv*ri*ta); cs. turn round; make (*a weapon*) by turning, out of (in.); remove (V.); hold asunder (RV.); leave behind (RV.): pp. (C.) turned round, averted (*gaze*), knitted (*brow*); whirled round (*dust*); removed from its place. **sam**, be produced, arise, from (ab.); happen, occur, take place, arrive (*time*), begin (ord. mg.); be, exist, w. g. *of* prs. = have; become (pred. nm., *common*): pp. arrived; happened, occurred; become (pred. nm.); cs. clench (*fist*); roll (*eyes*); envelope; turn towards, bring, bring into (*a path*, RV.); destroy; fulfil. **adhi-sam**, arise (RV.).